

Universitatea de Științe Agronomice și Medicină Veterinară Facultatea de Horticultură – București



Apple and Pear production in Romania

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University of Agronomic Sciences and Veterinary Medicine București



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Faculty of Horticulture



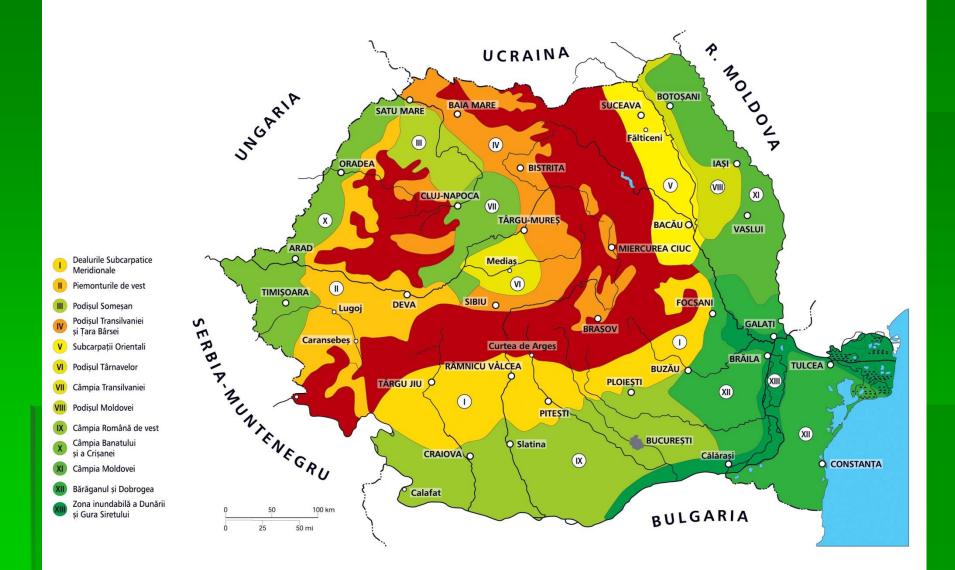
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Introduction

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Position: 43° 37' and 48°15' northern latitude
    and 20°15' and 29°41' eastern longitude
Area: 238,392 km2
Population: aprox . 22,500,000
Language: Romanian (neo-latin)
Climate: - temperate, excessive continental
         - average annual temperature: 8-11 degrees Celsius
         - annual rain fall: 450-800 mm
Agriculture: - arable land: 10 million hectares
             - vineyards: 250,000 hectares: several local cv.
             - fruit orchards: 200,000 hectares: temperate fruits:
Apples, European Plums, Pears, Quinces, Peaches, Apricots, Sweet &
Sour Cherries, Walnuts, Hazelnuts, Chestnuts, Berries etc.
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Fruit production areas





Apple production

Poly

Scab resistant varieties since 1989: Florina, Generos, Pionier, Romus 3







Apple production

Scab resistant varieties since 1989: Florina, Generos, Pionier, Romus 3







Apple production

New foreign scab resistant varieties after 2008: Goldrush, Luna, Opal, Sirius, Topaz, Crimson Crisp







Apple production

New Romanian scab resistant varieties recently: Inedit, Valeri, Cezar, H 4/37





H 4/37



Apple production

Varieties: Golden Reinders, Fuji, Pinova, Idared, Jonagold







Pear production

Difficulties:

- Psylla, Fire blight

Traditional production

- Cure, Williams, Clapp's Fav.





Pear production

Opportunities:

- market demand
- good prices
- new varieties tolerant





Monica



Pear production

Opportunities:

- new disease tolerant varieties







Opportunities:

- new disease tolerant varieties







National Rural Development Plan: 2014 – 2020

Special subprogram – Fruit growing – 300 mil. Euros

Measure 4.1a – New orchards – max. grant 1.5 mil. - financement grant till 90%

- old orchard demolition
- replanting only certified, virus free trees
- fences, irrigation systems, hail net
- tractors & machineries
- storage facilities

Measure 4.1b – Processing – Short chains – max. grant 2.0 mil, grant till 50%

- constructions
- equipments

Thank you for your kind attention!

Questions?

